

TABLE S1. Soil texture of the blocks in the experimental field. Soils were classified according to USDA classification.

Block	Sampling depth	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Skeleton (%)	Soil texture
1	0-30 cm	43	40	17	5	Loam
1	30-90cm	34	45	21	1	Loam
2	0-30 cm	37	41	22	3	Loam
2	30-90cm	34	37	29	2	Clayey loam
3	0-30 cm	32	41	27	1	Loam
3	30-90cm	33	40	27	1	Loam
4	0-30 cm	36	39	25	2	Loam
4	30-90cm	42	33	25	7	Loam

TABLE S2. Plant protection regime in integrated (A), biodynamic (B) and organic (B) treatments.

A) Fungicide Application in the Integrated Treatment				
Date	Pesticide	Concentration	Amount	Active Component Group
17/05/16	Folpan	0,1 %	0,4 kg/ha	Phthalimide Sulfur
	Wettable Sulfur Stulln		5 kg/ha	
	Water		150 L/ha	
31/05/16	Delan WG	0,05 %	0,3 kg/ha	Chinone Potassium Phosphonate Chinoline/Azole
	Veriphos	0,25 %	1,5 L/ha	
	Vento Power	0,1 %	0,6 L/ha	
	Water		150 L/ha	
09/06/16	Profler	0,188 %	1,5 kg/ha	Acylpicolide Benzophenone
	Vivando	0,02 %	0,16 L/ha	
	Water		225 L/ha	
22/06/16	Orvego	0,1 %	1 L/ha	Pyrimidylamine/CAA Tebuconazole/Fluopyrame
	Luna Experience	0,031 %	0,3 L/ha	
	Water		400 L/ha	
05/07/16	Enervin	0,25 %	3 kg/ha	Pyrimidylamine Phenylacetamide/Azole
	Dynali	0,05 %	0,6 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
20/07/16	Teldor (Bunch Zone)	0,1 %	0,6 kg/ha 200 L/ha	Hydroxyaniilide
14/07/16	Equation Pro	0,04 %	0,56 kg/ha	Cyanoacetamidoxime/ Oxazolidin-dione Quinazolinone
	Talendo	0,025 %	0,35 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
26/07/16	Melody Combi	0,15 %	2,4 kg/ha	Valinamide (CAA) Benzophenone
	Vivando	0,02 %	0,32 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
09/08/16	Mildicut	0,25 %	4 L/ha	Sulfonamide Azole
	Systhane	0,015 %	0,24 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
23/08/16	Mildicut	0,25 %	4 L/ha	Sulfonamide Azole
	Systhane	0,015 %	0,24 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
29/08/16	Switch (Bunch Zone)	0,06 %	0,384 kg/ha 200 L/ha	Anilinopyrimidine/Phenylpyrrole
B) Fungicide Application in the Organic and Biodynamic Treatment				
Date	Pesticide		Amount	Active Component Group
17/05/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur
	Water		155 L/ha	
27/05/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper
	Funguran Progress (100 g Cu/ha)		0,29 kg/ha	
	Water		155 L/ha	
01/06/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper
	Funguran Progress (250 g Cu/ha)		0,715 kg/ha	
	Water		155 L/ha	
08/06/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,60 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper
	Funguran Progress (300 g Cu/ha)		0,86 kg/ha	
	Water		225 L/ha	
14/06/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,60 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper
	Funguran Progress (500 g Cu/ha)		1,43 kg/ha	
	Water		300 L/ha	
20/06/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,60 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper
	Funguran Progress (500 g Cu/ha)		1,43 kg/ha	
	Water		300 L/ha	
28/06/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper Potassiumbicarbonate
	Funguran Progress (400 g Cu/ha)		1,143 kg/ha	
	Vitisan 4,0 kg/ha		4 kg/ha	
	Water		300 L/ha	
08/07/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,2 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper Potassiumbicarbonate Citrus Oil
	Funguran Progress (400 g Cu/ha)		1,143 kg/ha	
	Vitisan (4kg/ha)		4 kg/ha	
	PrevB2: 300 ml / hl Spray mixture		0,9 L/ha	
	Water		300 L/ha	
14/07/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper Potassiumbicarbonate Citrus Oil
	Funguran Progress (300 g Cu/ha)		0,857 kg/ha	
	Vitisan (4kg/ha)		4 kg/ha	
	PrevB2: 300 ml / hl Spray mixture		1,5 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
20/07/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper Potassiumbicarbonate Citrus Oil
	Funguran Progress (300 g Cu/ha)		0,857 kg/ha	
	Vitisan (4kg/ha)		4 kg/ha	
	PrevB2: 300 ml / hl Spray mixture		1,5 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
29/07/16	Wettable Sulfur	3,6 Kg/ha	3,6 kg/ha	Sulfur Copper Potassiumbicarbonate Citrus Oil
	Funguran Progress (300 g Cu/ha)		0,857 kg/ha	
	Vitisan 4,0 kg/ha		4 kg/ha	
	Wetcit 200 ml/hl		1 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	
09/08/16	Funguran Progress (300 g Cu/ha)	3,6 Kg/ha	0,857 kg/ha	Copper Potassiumbicarbonate Citrus Oil
	Vitisan 5,0 kg/ha		5 kg/ha	
	Wetcit 200 ml/hl		1 L/ha	
	Water		500 L/ha	

TABLE S3. Cover crops used in the experiment.

Treatment	Organic/Biodynamic	Integrated
Name	Wolff-Mixture	Mulch Mixture 2
Producer	Feldsaaten Freudenberger, Krefeld, Germany	
Component 1	7,5 % <i>Trifolium alexandrinum</i>	10 % <i>Lolium perenne</i>
Component 2	7,5 % <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	10 % <i>Lolium perenne</i>
Component 3	2,5 % <i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	20 % <i>Poa pratensis</i>
Component 4	20 % <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	20 % <i>Poa pratensis</i>
Component 5	7,5 % <i>Melilotus albus</i>	40 % <i>Poa pratensis</i>
Component 6	15 % <i>Onobrychis spec.</i>	
Component 7	7,5 % <i>Medicago sativa</i>	
Component 8	5 % <i>Medicago lupulina</i>	
Component 9	5 % <i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	
Component 10	2,5 % <i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	
	10 % "Bienenweidenmischung":	
Component 11	<i>Phacelia spec.</i>	
Component 12	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	
Component 13	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	
Component 14	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	
Component 15	<i>Nigella sativa</i>	
Component 16	<i>Raphanus sativus var. Oleiformis</i>	
Component 17	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	
Component 18	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	
Component 19	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	
Component 20	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	
	10 % "Würzmischung":	
Component 21	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	
Component 22	<i>Carum carvi</i>	
Component 23	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	
Component 24	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	
Component 25	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	
Component 26	<i>Daucus carota subsp. carota</i>	
Component 27	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	
Component 28	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	
Component 29	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	
Component 30	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	
Date sown:	18/08/14	11/04/11

TABLE S4. Details of soil and vine management in the experimental season.

date	integrated	organic	biodynamic
26/10/15	sowing cover crop (vetch + rye)	sowing cover crop (Dr. Hofmann mixture), every 2nd row	
05/04/16	herbicide application under-vine: 5 L/ha		horn manure application
20/04/16		chopping up pruning wood	
27/04/16		mulching + mechanical under-vine management	
10/05/16	mulching		
11/05/16		cultivator (every 2nd row)	
12/05/16			horn manure application
24/05/16		rolling + mechanical under-vine management	
07/06/16		cultivator (every 2nd row) + mechanical under-vine management	
08/06/16		mulching + mechanical under-vine management	
14/06/16			horn silica application
29/06/16		cultivator (every 2nd row) + mechanical under-vine management	
07/07/16		Topping + mulching (every 2nd row)	
08/07/16		defoliation (1 side of canopy) + mulching	
20/07/16	cultivator (every 2nd row)	cultivator (every 2nd row) + mechanical under-vine management	
28/07/16	herbicide application under-vine: 5 L/ha		
30/07/16			horn silica application
01/08/16		Topping + mulching (every 2nd row)	
10/08/16		mechanical under-vine management (every 2nd row)	
11/08/16	cultivator (every 2nd row)	cultivator (every 2nd row) + mechanical under-vine management	
24/08/16	sowing cover crop (vetch + rye)	sowing cover crop (Dr. Hofmann mixture), every 2nd row	
08/09/16		mulching	
04/10/16			horn silica application

TABLE S5. Results of soil chemical analysis of integrated (INT), organic (ORG) and biodynamic (BD) management systems prior to data collection (modified according to Döring *et al.*, 2015).

Parameter	INT (mean ± sd)	ORG (mean ± sd)	BD (mean ± sd)	treat
pH	7.22 ± 0.29	7.2 ± 0.21	7.31 ± 0.11	ns
P ₂ O ₅ [mg / 100 g soil]	79.63 ± 10.24	83.25 ± 9.78	79.25 ± 15.23	ns
K ₂ O [mg / 100 g soil]	40.25 ± 8.74	43.38 ± 4.17	43.63 ± 5.37	ns
MgO [mg / 100 g soil]	13.38 ± 2.5	12.88 ± 1.55	12.62 ± 1.51	ns
humus [%]	2.03 ± 0.65	2.58 ± 0.56	2.4 ± 0.55	ns
C/N ratio	20.69 ± 7.03	20.81 ± 7.74	20.75 ± 4.14	ns
soil moisture [%]	16.43 ± 0.96	16.26 ± 1.14	16.87 ± 1.73	ns

Table S6. Yield and pruning weight of integrated (INT), organic (ORG) and biodynamic (BD) plots.

Parameter	INT (mean ± sd)		ORG (mean ± sd)		BD (mean ± sd)		treat
Yield [kg ha ⁻¹]	8358 ± 1279	a	6790 ± 1302	b	7231 ± 1305	ab	**
Pruning weight [kg ha ⁻¹]	4347 ± 513	a	3305 ± 377	b	3276 ± 234	b	***

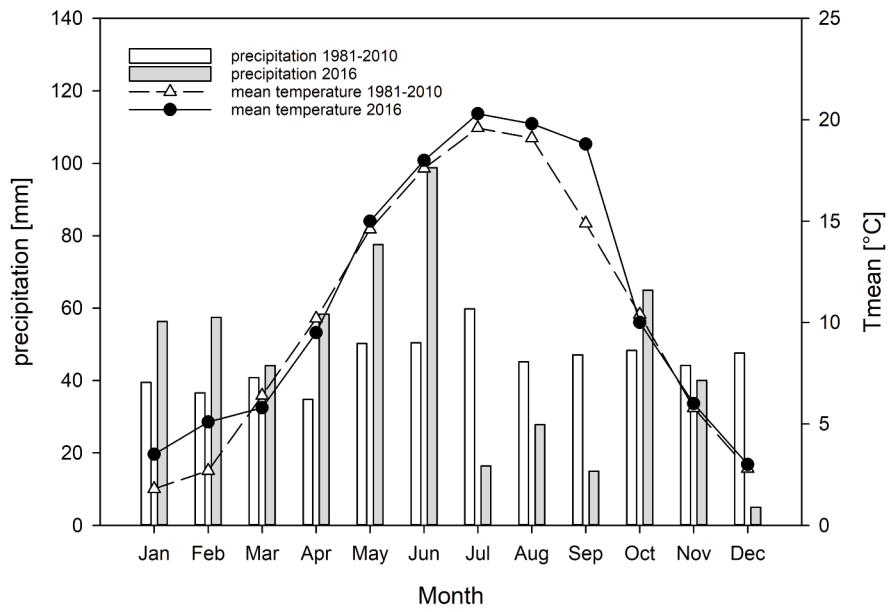


FIGURE S1. Mean monthly temperature and precipitation for the experimental site, presented as long-term average (1980–2010) and 2016 data.

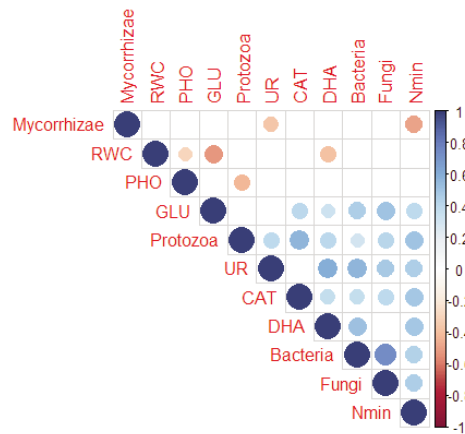


FIGURE S2. Correlation plot of data recorded throughout the season.

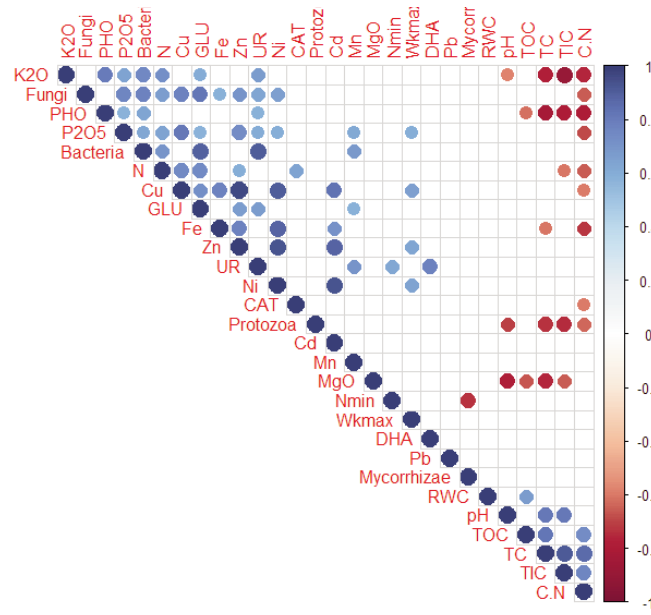


FIGURE S3. Correlation plot of yearly means of microbiological parameters and soil data.